Practice: Chemical Equations¹

1. Balance the following reactions.

1.	SiCl ₄ (I)	+	H₂O(I)	→ _		SiO ₂ (s)	+	HCl(aq)
2.	As	+	NaOH	→ _		Na ₃ AsO ₃	+	H ₂
3.	Au ₂ S ₃	+	H ₂	→ _		Au	+	H₂S
4.	V ₂ O ₅	+	HCI	→ _		VOCI ₃	+	H₂O
5.	Hg(OH) ₂	+	H₃PO₄	→ _		Hg ₃ (PO ₄) ₂	+	H₂O
6.	SiO ₂	+	HF	→ _		SiF ₄	+	H₂O
7.	Zn	+	HCI	→ _		ZnCl ₂	+	H ₂
8.	HClO ₄	+	P ₄ O ₁₀	<u>→</u> _		H ₃ PO ₄	+	Cl ₂ O ₇
9.	N ₂ (g)	+	O ₂ (g)	+	н	20 →	н	NO₃(aq)
10.	NH ₄ NO ₃	→	N	2 +		O ₂	+	H₂O

- For more practice:
 - \circ Etext End of the Chapter Section Problems Questions 3.36 \rightarrow 3.43. Answers are on Moodle.
 - o Balancing Equations Practice Quiz (thoughtco.com)
 - o How to Balance Equations Printable Worksheets (thoughtco.com)

¹ Answers are provided in a separate document.

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2. This table represents some of the more common type of reactions:

Synthesis	$A + B \rightarrow AB$
Decomposition	$AB \rightarrow A + B$
Single replacement	$AB + C \rightarrow A + CB$
Double replacement	$AB + CD \rightarrow AD + CB$
Precipitation	$AB(aq) + CD(aq) \rightarrow AD(s) + CB(aq)$
Combustion	$C_nH_m + O_2(g) \rightarrow CO_2(g) + H_2O(g \text{ or } l)$

For each of the following chemical reactions:

- a. Balance the equation, if needed.
- b. Give the word equation.
- c. State the type of reaction shown using the above table. The first reaction is done for you.

Balance	$2 \text{ CuO}(s) \rightarrow 2 \text{ Cu}(s) + \text{ O}_2(g)$					
Word equation	Copper (I) oxide → Copper + Oxygen					
Type of reaction	Decomposition					
Balance	$C_3H_8(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow CO_2(g) + H_2O(g)$					
Word equation						
Type of reaction						
Balance	$NaCl(aq) + AgNO_3(aq) \rightarrow AgCl(s) + NaNO_3(aq)$					
Word equation						
Type of reaction						
Balance	$NaOH(aq) + H_2SO_4(aq) \rightarrow Na_2SO_4(aq) + H_2O(l)$					
Word equation						
Type of reaction						

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Balance	$Mg(s) + HCl(aq) \rightarrow MgCl_2(aq) + H_2(g)$
Word equation	
Type of reaction	
Balance	$Na(s) + Cl_2(g) \rightarrow NaCl(s)$
Word equation	
Type of reaction	
Balance	$CH_{4(g)} + O_{2(g)} \rightarrow CO_{2(g)} + H_2O_{(l)}$
Word equation	
Type of reaction	
Balance	$NaI(aq) + AgNO_3(aq) \rightarrow NaNO_3(aq) + AgI(s)$
Word equation	
Type of reaction	
Balance	$Al_{(s)} + HCl_{(aq)} \rightarrow AlCl_{3(aq)} + H_{2(g)}$
Word equation	
Type of reaction	